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## Smart Product Recommendations Engine

### User Guide

**Version:** 1.0.2

**Compatibility:** Adobe Commerce / Magento Open Source 2.4.7 – 2.4.9, PHP 8.1 – 8.5

**Vendor:** Webmaster Ramos

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### 1. Overview

WebRamos Smart Recommendations is a rule-based engine that drives Magento’s three native product-link blocks – **Related Products**, **Up-Sells**, and **Cross-Sells** – automatically. Replace fragile, hand-curated relations on every product with a small set of rules over any product attribute

(name, color, material, custom tags, price, ...), and let the storefront catch up on its own. No AI, no SaaS, no new infrastructure.

## Key Features

- **Three positions in one module.** Related (product page sidebar), Up-Sell (product page, under description), Cross-Sell (cart page). Each position is enabled and configured independently.
- **Four interaction modes per position.** Replace native admin-curated links, append auto items after them, fill up to a maximum only when admin-curated count is below it, or run engine output exclusively.
- **Seven match types.** Token overlap, Slash-tag overlap, Same value, Any value matches, Price range  $\pm\%$ , Starts with, Exact match – mix freely across rules.
- **Works with any product attribute.** No hardcoded list. The attribute picker reads the live EAV catalog, so custom attributes appear right next to native ones.
- **Deduplication and budget enforcement** across rules. The same product never appears twice, and the position’s “Max products” cap is always honoured.
- **Out-of-stock filter and “hide block when empty”** as global toggles.
- **Both storefronts supported.** Engine output appears on Luma and Hyvä storefronts, with the same configuration for both.
- **Cache-aware.** Saving the configuration invalidates `full_page` and `block_html` caches automatically – no manual cache flush.
- **No own database tables.** Configuration lives in `core_config_data`. Disabling the module leaves no orphaned data.

## Compatibility

| Platform                   | Versions                |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Adobe Commerce             | 2.4.7 – 2.4.9           |
| Magento Open Source        | 2.4.7 – 2.4.9           |
| PHP                        | 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4, 8.5 |
| Storefront themes          | Luma, Hyvä              |
| Database tables introduced | none                    |

## 2. Installation

### Via Composer (recommended)

```
composer require webmaster-ramos/module-smart-recommendations
bin/magento module:enable WebRamos_SmartRecommendations
bin/magento setup:upgrade
bin/magento cache:flush
```

If you run Magento in production mode, also recompile DI and redeploy static content:

```
bin/magento setup:di:compile
bin/magento setup:static-content:deploy -f
```

## Verify

```
bin/magento module:status WebRamos_SmartRecommendations
```

Expected output:

Module is enabled

## 3. Configuration – General

Navigate to **Stores → Configuration → WebRamos → Smart Recommendations**.

The screenshot shows the Magento 2 Configuration interface. On the left is a sidebar with navigation links: DASHBOARD, SALES, CATALOG, CUSTOMERS, MARKETING, CONTENT, REPORTS, STORES, SYSTEM, and FIND PARTNERS & EXTENSIONS. The main area is titled 'Configuration' and has a 'Save Config' button in the top right. Below the title is a list of configuration sections: CUSTOMERS, SALES, WEBMASTER RAMOS, and ADVANCED. The 'WEBMASTER RAMOS' section is expanded, showing sub-sections: Checkout Tax ID, Google Merchant Feed, Smart Shipping Methods, and Smart Recommendations. The 'Smart Recommendations' section is highlighted with a red box. To the right of the sidebar, the 'Smart Recommendations' configuration is displayed. It includes a 'Related Products' section with settings for 'Enabled' (Yes), 'Mode' (Append after native), and 'Max products' (4). Below this is an 'Up-Sells' section with an 'Enabled' toggle (Yes). The 'Add Rule' button is visible at the bottom of the 'Related Products' section.

Figure 1: Configuration – section navigation

The **General** group is the master switch and shared filters for the whole module.

**Configuration** Save Config

**Module Enabled** [store view] Yes  
Master switch. When No, the storefront returns to native Magento behaviour regardless of per-position config.

**Exclude out-of-stock products** [store view] Yes  
Skip products that are out of stock.

**Hide block when no recommendations** [store view] Yes  
Hide the block entirely when zero items are produced.

[Webmaster Ramos](#) | [contact@webmaster-ramos.com](mailto:contact@webmaster-ramos.com) | [Support](#)

**Related Products** ⌵

**Enabled** [store view] Yes  
Toggle the engine for this position.

**Mode** [store view] Append after native  
Replace native | Append after native | Fill-up to max | Auto only.

**Max products** [store view] 4  
1-20 typical. Native + auto combined per mode.

► [10] name -- Token overlap Yes

► [20] manufacturer -- Same value Yes

Add Rule

Figure 2: Configuration – General group

| Field                                     | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Default    |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Module Enabled</b>                     | Master switch. When set to <i>No</i> , the storefront returns to native Magento behaviour regardless of per-position settings. Use it to disable the module site-wide without losing your rule configuration. | <b>No</b>  |
| <b>Exclude out-of-stock products</b>      | Skip products that are currently out of stock from all engine output.                                                                                                                                         | <b>Yes</b> |
| <b>Hide block when no recommendations</b> | Hide the entire Related / Up-Sell / Cross-Sell block when the engine returns zero items, instead of rendering an empty container.                                                                             | <b>Yes</b> |

The two filter fields appear only when *Module Enabled* is *Yes* – turning the master switch off hides them in the admin UI as well.

## 4. Configuration – Related / Up-Sells / Cross-Sells

Each of the three positions has an independent configuration group with the same schema. The screenshots below use **Related Products** as the example; **Up-Sells** and **Cross-Sells** look and behave identically.

The screenshot shows the 'Configuration' page for 'Related Products'. The left sidebar contains navigation links: DASHBOARD, SALES, CATALOG, CUSTOMERS, MARKETING, CONTENT, REPORTS, STORES, SYSTEM, and FIND PARTNERS & EXTENSIONS. The main content area has a 'Configuration' header with a 'Save Config' button. The configuration is organized into sections: 'Checkout Tax ID', 'Google Merchant Feed', 'Smart Shipping Methods', 'Smart Recommendations', 'HYVA THEMES', 'SERVICES', and 'ADVANCED'. The 'Smart Recommendations' section is expanded, showing settings for 'Enabled' (Yes), 'Mode' (Append after native), and 'Max products' (4). Below these are two rule configuration sections: '[10] name -> Token overlap' and '[20] manufacturer -> Same value', both with 'Yes' selected. The 'Up-Sells' section is also visible below, with identical settings.

Figure 3: Configuration – Related Products group

| Field               | Description                                                                                                                                           | Default                    |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Enabled</b>      | Toggle the engine for this position. When <i>No</i> , the position's native Magento block keeps its existing behaviour with admin-curated links only. | <b>No</b>                  |
| <b>Mode</b>         | How engine output combines with native admin-curated links. See the table below.                                                                      | <b>Append after native</b> |
| <b>Max products</b> | Hard cap on the number of products in this block. Native and engine output combined never exceed this number. Typical range: 1–20.                    | <b>4</b>                   |

| Field        | Description                                                                                    | Default |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Rules</b> | A list of matching rules used by the engine – one rule per row. See §5 <i>Building Rules</i> . | empty   |

## Modes

| Mode                                          | What ships to the storefront                                                                                                |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Replace native</b>                         | Engine output only. Admin-curated relations on each product are ignored.                                                    |
| <b>Append after native</b> ( <i>default</i> ) | Native admin-curated links first, engine output fills the remaining quota up to <i>Max products</i> .                       |
| <b>Fill-up to max</b>                         | Native admin-curated links only – unless their count is below <i>Max products</i> , in which case the engine fills the gap. |
| <b>Auto only</b>                              | Same as <i>Replace native</i> , named explicitly for clarity.                                                               |

**Cross-Sells note.** The Cross-Sells position sources its recommendations from every item currently in the shopping cart. Items already in the cart are excluded from the output automatically.

## 5. Building Rules

The Rules editor is a collapsible accordion: each rule is one card with a header summarising the rule and a body for the rule fields.

  
DASHBOARD

  
SALES

  
CATALOG

  
CUSTOMERS

  
MARKETING

  
CONTENT

  
REPORTS

  
STORES

  
SYSTEM

  
FIND PARTNERS & EXTENSIONS

## Configuration

ADVANCED

► [20] manufacturer → Same value

Yes

Add Rule

Up-Sells

Enabled  
[store view]Yes

Toggle the engine for this position.

Mode  
[store view]Append after native

Replace native | Append after native | Fill-up to max | Auto only.

Max products  
[store view]4

1-20 typical. Native + auto combined per mode.

Add Rule

Cross-Sells

Enabled  
[store view]Yes

Toggle the engine. Source = cart line items.

Mode  
[store view]Append after native

Replace native | Append after native | Fill-up to max | Auto only.

Max products  
[store view]4

Figure 4: Rules editor – collapsed cards

Click any header to expand it and edit the rule.

7

DASHBOARD

SALES

CATALOG

CUSTOMERS

MARKETING

CONTENT

REPORTS

STORES

SYSTEM

FIND PARTNERS & EXTENSIONS

Configuration

Save Config

ADVANCED

▼

Priority

10

Attribute

Product Name (name)

▼

Match type

Token overlap

▼

Count

4

Params (JSON)

{ "stopwords": ["a", "an", "the", "and", "or", "of", "for", "to", "in", "on", ""] }

Delete

Delete

► [20] manufacturer → Same value

Yes ▼

Add Rule

Up-Sells

⊞

Enabled

[store view]

Yes

▼

Toggle the engine for this position.

Mode

[store view]

Append after native

▼

Replace native | Append after native | Fill-up to max | Auto only.

Figure 5: Rules editor – expanded card

## Fields

| Field                | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Priority</b>      | Lower values run first. Each rule contributes its own quota of items in priority order until the position's <i>Max products</i> is reached.                                                                          |
| <b>Attribute</b>     | Any product attribute – built-in ( <b>name</b> , <b>price</b> , <b>color</b> , <b>manufacturer</b> , ...) or custom. The dropdown is populated from the live EAV catalog.                                            |
| <b>Match type</b>    | One of seven match types – see §6 <i>Match Types Reference</i> .                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Count</b>         | How many items this rule should contribute to the final list. The engine deduplicates against items already collected, so a rule may produce fewer items if duplicates are filtered out.                             |
| <b>Params (JSON)</b> | Optional per-rule tuning. The placeholder shows the matcher's defaults (e.g. <code>{"stopwords": ["the", "a"], "min_length": 3}</code> ). For matchers that take no parameters, the field is disabled automatically. |

| Field          | Description                                                                  |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Enabled</b> | <i>Yes</i> to activate, <i>No</i> to keep the rule on file without using it. |

## Helpful behaviours

- **Auto-built titles.** The header summarises the rule as [priority] attribute → match type so a glance at the collapsed list tells you what each rule does.
- **Inline JSON validation.** As you type in *Params*, the field turns red if the JSON is invalid; the page-level *Save Config* button is disabled until you fix it.
- **Compatibility hints.** When the chosen attribute does not match the matcher’s expected EAV input type, a yellow advisory appears above the rule (for example: “*Any value matches expects a multiselect attribute; yours is select*”). The advisory is informational only – the rule still saves; the engine may simply return zero matches.

The screenshot shows the 'Configuration' page of a rules editor. On the left is a sidebar with navigation icons for Dashboard, Sales, Catalog, Customers, Marketing, Content, Reports, Stores, System, and Find Partners & Extensions. The main area is titled 'Configuration' and has a 'Save Config' button in the top right. A dropdown menu shows 'ADVANCED'. The configuration fields include: Priority (10), Attribute (Product Name (name)), Match type (Token overlap), Count (4), and Params (JSON) ({"stopwords":}). The Params field is highlighted with a red border, indicating a validation error. Below the Params field are two 'Delete' buttons. At the bottom, there is a section for 'Up-Sells' with an 'Add Rule' button. The 'Enabled' dropdown is set to 'Yes' and the 'Mode' dropdown is set to 'Append after native'. A toggle switch for 'Toggle the engine for this position.' is also present.

Figure 6: Rules editor – JSON validation error

**Configuration** Save Config

**ADVANCED** ▾

Heads up: "Any value matches" expects an attribute with frontend input multiselect (yours is "text"). Engine will likely return zero matches at runtime.

Priority: 10

Attribute: Product Name (name) ▾

Match type: Any value matches ▾

Count: 4

Params (JSON): Leave empty — this matcher needs no params.

Delete

Delete

► [20] manufacturer → Same value Yes ▾

Add Rule

Up-Sells ⌵

Enabled [store view]: Yes ▾  
Toggle the engine for this position.

Mode [store view]: Append after native ▾

Figure 7: Rules editor – compatibility hint

## Adding and removing rules

- **Add a rule.** Click *Add* under the rules list. A new empty card appears expanded.
- **Delete a rule.** Click *Delete* inside the expanded card.
- **Disable a rule.** Set its *Enabled* field to *No* – the rule stays in the configuration but is skipped at runtime.

## 6. Match Types Reference

| Match type               | What it does                                                                                                                                                                            | Best-fit attribute types               | Params (JSON)                                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Token overlap</b>     | Splits the source value into words, drops stopwords and short tokens, finds candidates whose attribute contains at least one common token. Best for product names and free-text fields. | varchar, text (text / textarea inputs) | <code>{"stopwords":["the","a"],"min_length":3}</code> |
| <b>Slash-tag overlap</b> | Treats the value as a separator-delimited tag list (e.g. <code>summer/sport/casual</code> ); finds candidates that share at least one tag.                                              | varchar, text                          | <code>{"separator":"/"}</code>                        |

| Match type               | What it does                                                                      | Best-fit attribute types                                       | Params (JSON)                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Same value</b>        | Plain equality. Useful for <b>color</b> , <b>manufacturer</b> , <b>material</b> . | <b>int</b> , <b>decimal</b> , <b>static</b> (select / boolean) | –                             |
| <b>Any value matches</b> | Overlap on multiselect attributes – at least one option in common.                | <b>varchar</b> (multiselect input)                             | –                             |
| <b>Price range ±%</b>    | Window of $\pm tolerance$ % around the source product's price.                    | <b>decimal</b> (price / text)                                  | <code>{"tolerance":20}</code> |
| <b>Starts with</b>       | Matches by prefix on a varchar attribute.                                         | <b>varchar</b> (text input)                                    | –                             |
| <b>Exact match</b>       | Full string equality.                                                             | <b>varchar</b> , <b>text</b>                                   | –                             |

For matchers that take no parameters, the *Params* field is disabled automatically – there is nothing to configure.

## 7. Use Cases

### 7.1 “Show similar items by name on the product page”

**Goal:** when a customer views “*Tristan Endurance Tank*”, surface other products with overlapping name words (*Tank*, *Endurance*, ...) on the product page.

1. Set **Module Enabled** = *Yes*.
2. Open the **Related Products** group, set **Enabled** = *Yes*, **Mode** = *Append after native*, **Max products** = 4.
3. Add one rule:

| Priority | Attribute   | Match type    | Count | Params (JSON)                      | Enabled |
|----------|-------------|---------------|-------|------------------------------------|---------|
| 10       | <b>name</b> | Token overlap | 4     | <i>(empty – defaults are fine)</i> | Yes     |

4. Save Config. Open any product page on the storefront – the *Related Products* block now shows admin-curated items first (if any), then automatic suggestions by name overlap.

### 7.2 “Premium versions of the same item as Up-Sells”

**Goal:** on a product page, suggest items in the same **manufacturer** that cost up to +30% more.

1. **Up-Sells** group: **Enabled** = *Yes*, **Mode** = *Replace native*, **Max products** = 4.

2. Two rules:

| Priority | Attribute    | Match type          | Count | Params           | Enabled |
|----------|--------------|---------------------|-------|------------------|---------|
| 10       | manufacturer | Same value          | 8     | –                | Yes     |
| 20       | price        | Price range $\pm\%$ | 4     | {"tolerance":30} | Yes     |

Priority 10 builds a candidate pool of same-brand items, priority 20 refines by price proximity. Engine deduplicates and stops at *Max products*.

### 7.3 “Items frequently bought together by tag”

**Goal:** on the cart page, recommend items that share a /-delimited tag with the cart’s contents.

1. **Cross-Sells** group: **Enabled** = *Yes*, **Mode** = *Append after native*, **Max products** = 4.

2. One rule:

| Priority | Attribute  | Match type        | Count | Params            | Enabled |
|----------|------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|
| 10       | style_tags | Slash-tag overlap | 4     | {"separator":"/"} | Yes     |

(*style\_tags* is a custom varchar attribute holding values like *casual/summer* – the rule finds cart items’ tags and matches against the catalog.)

---

## 8. Storefront Behaviour

The engine never replaces native blocks – it injects items into them through plugins. That keeps your theme’s templates, layout XML, and admin-curated relations intact.

### Luma

**Related Products** appears on the product page sidebar.

**Related Products**  
Check items to add to the cart or [select all](#)

  
☐ Wayfarer Messenger Bag  
\$45.00  
 

  
☐ Impulse Duffie  
\$74.00  
 

  
☐ Overnight Duffie  
\$45.00  
 

  
☐ Voyage Yoga Bag  
\$32.00  
 

We found other products you might like!

Figure 8: Storefront – Related on PDP (Luma)

**Up-Sells** appears on the product page, below the description.

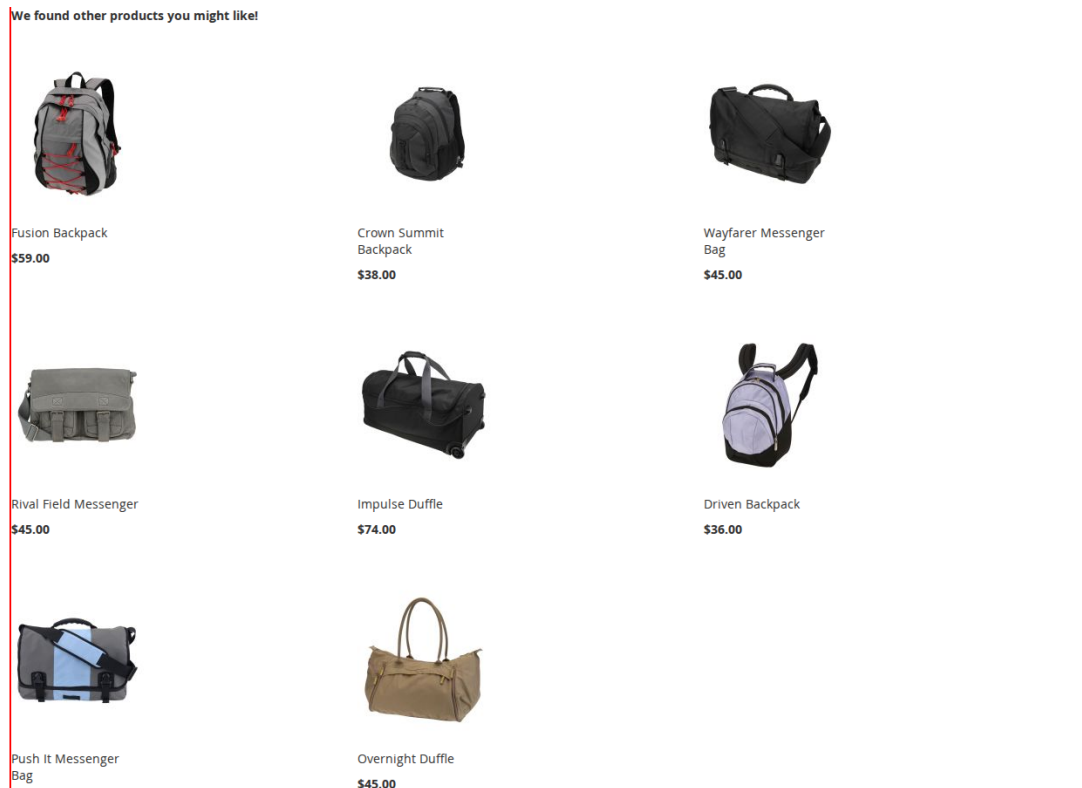


Figure 9: Storefront – Up-Sells on PDP (Luma)

**Cross-Sells** appears on the cart page after add-to-cart.

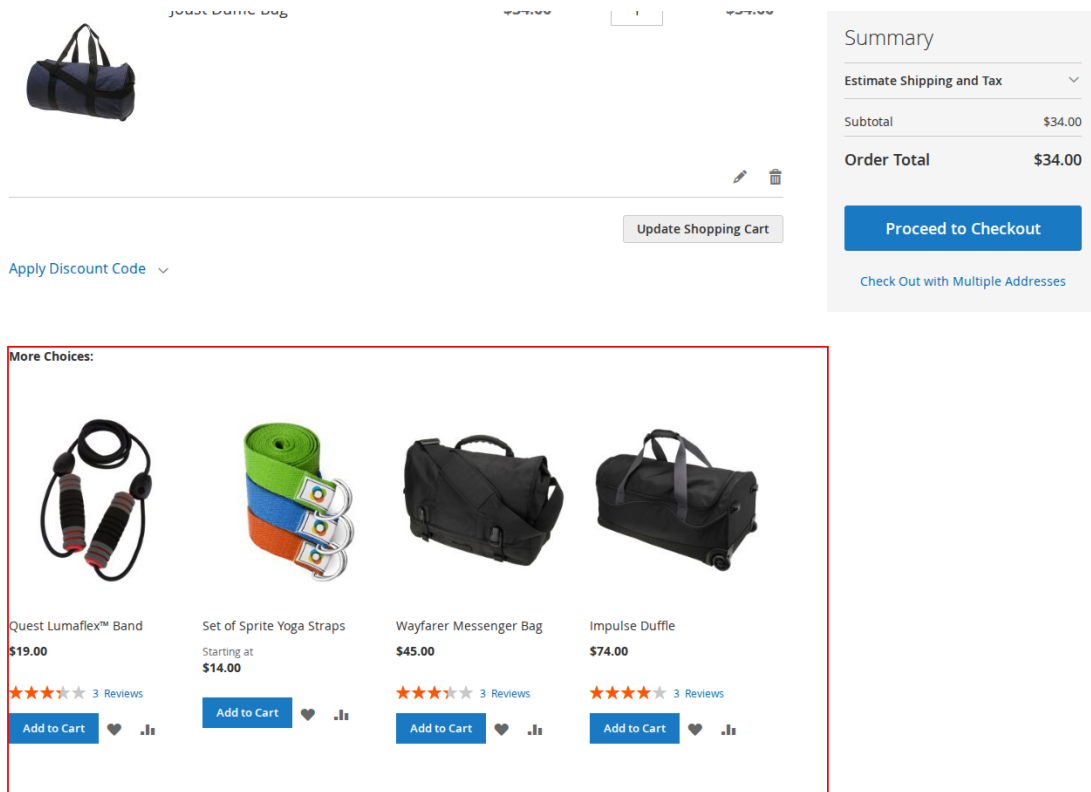


Figure 10: Storefront – Cross-Sells on cart (Luma)

## Hyvä

Hyvä replaces the native block classes with its own ViewModel; the module ships an additional plugin so engine output appears in the same three positions on Hyvä's storefront. No additional setup.

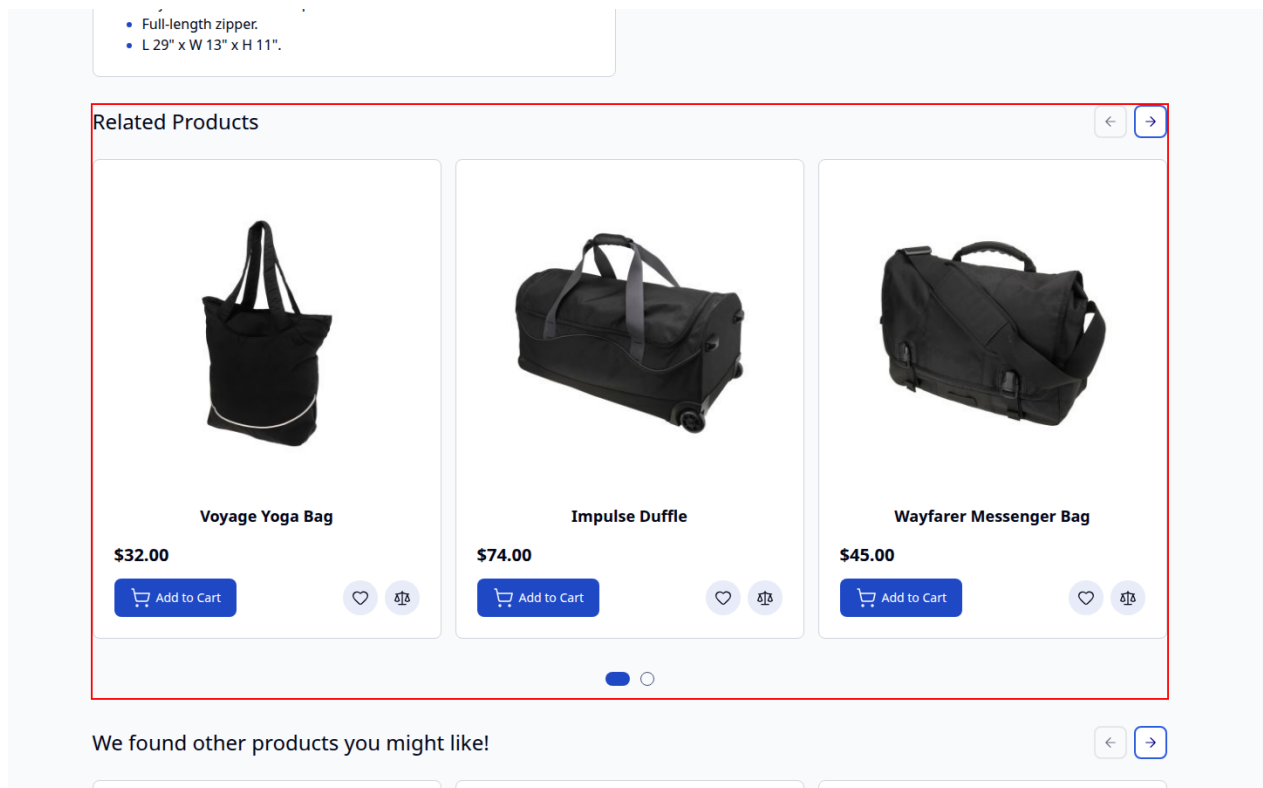


Figure 11: Storefront – Related on PDP (Hyvä)

## 9. Multi-Store Notes

Every configuration field – General, per-position, and Rules – is **store-scoped**. You can:

- Disable the module on the default scope and enable it only for one website / store view.
- Run different rule sets on different store views, e.g. a more aggressive Cross-Sells configuration on the B2C storefront and a conservative one on a wholesale store.

Cache invalidation is global (Magento full-page cache always is), but each store view's config is read independently when the recommendations are computed.

## 10. Troubleshooting

### The block on the storefront still shows the old items

Magento serves blocks from full-page cache. The module invalidates `full_page` and `block_html` automatically when you save the configuration; if you still see stale content, run:

```
bin/magento cache:flush
```

...and reload the storefront page (use a private/incognito window to bypass the browser cache).

### “Save Config” button is disabled

Inline JSON validation has flagged a *Params* field. Look for a red border on any *Params* input across the rules list – fix the JSON and the *Save Config* button re-enables.

### A rule produces zero matches

Check the compatibility hint above the rule. Most matchers expect specific EAV input types – for example, *Any value matches* needs a multiselect, *Price range ±%* needs a decimal attribute. The hint explains what’s expected.

If the types match, increase the rule’s **Count** or check the source product (or cart line items, for Cross-Sells) – there may simply be no catalog products satisfying the rule.

### The block disappears entirely

Set **Hide block when no recommendations** = *No* under General to render the empty block container instead of hiding it. Useful for diagnosing layout / CSS issues independently of engine output.

### Where to find the logs

Standard Magento channels:

- `var/log/system.log` – runtime errors
- `var/log/exception.log` – uncaught exceptions

The module does not write to a separate log file.

---

## 11. Uninstallation

```
bin/magento module:disable WebRamos_SmartRecommendations
bin/magento setup:upgrade
bin/magento cache:flush
composer remove webmaster-ramos/module-smart-recommendations
```

The module owns no database tables. Disabling leaves no orphaned data; only `core_config_data` rows under the `webmaster-ramos/module-smart-recommendations/` path remain and can be removed manually if desired.

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## 12. Support & Changelog

- **Author:** Webmaster Ramos (Ruslan Moskalenko)
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- **Support:** [webmaster-ramos.com/support](http://webmaster-ramos.com/support)
- **Changelog:** see `CHANGELOG.md` inside the extension package for the full version history.